

# ***WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF HIGH PERFORMANCE GAS COOLING SYSTEMS***

***M/s NASEQUIP Systems Pvt Ltd***





# ***DIRECTOR'S PROFILE***



The Founder Director of **NASEQUIP** Systems Private Limited, Mr. Rajendran Nair, BE Mechanical from College of Engineering Trivandrum, India is having more than four decades of rich industrial experience. He has more than three decades of practical experience in GAS CONDITIONING SYSTEMS and has successfully designed, manufactured and installed more than 500 no's of customized systems in India and Overseas. Undergone training in Germany & USA for nozzles. Undergone training in Germany for DeNox Systems. Practice based knowledge is his USP. Visited Cement Plants worldwide and presented various papers in international forum.



Director of **NASEQUIP** Systems Private Limited, Mr. Manish Ganguli (Alumni - IIM Ahmedabad), MBA in Marketing Management has overall 25 years of enriching industrial experience and has worked with leading cement companies in near past. Undergone Training in Australia for Environmental Monitoring Systems. Presented papers on innovative monitoring and abatement technologies for emission. Participated in various international exhibitions & seminars worldwide.

**NASEQUIP**

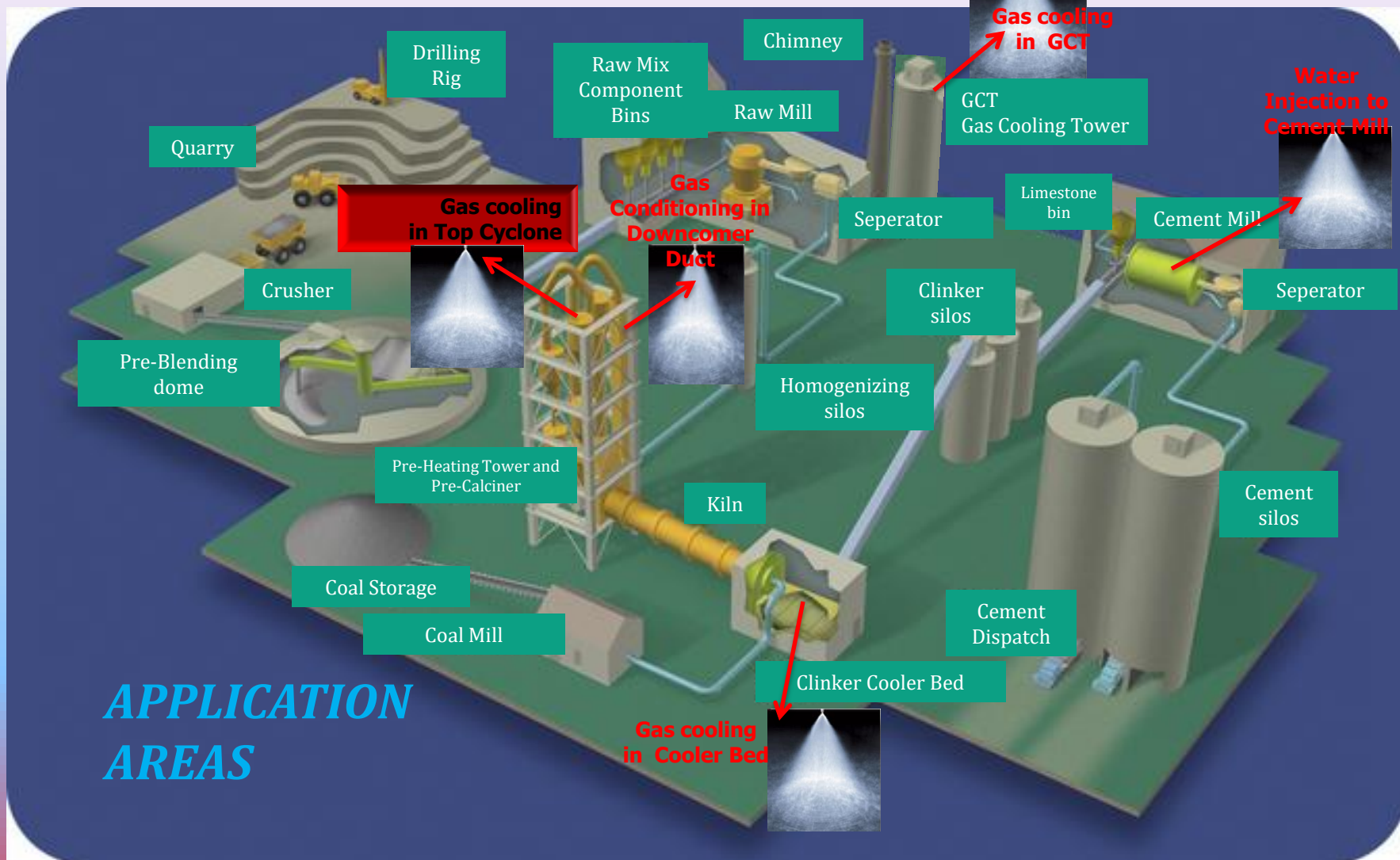


# ***ABOUT US***

- We at **NASEQUIP** Systems Private Limited are offering process calculations, engineering solutions, design, manufacturing, automation, installation, supervision and after sales services for developing and providing customized **GAS CONDITIONING SYSTEMS** solutions for process industries such as Cement, Power Plants, Steel, Chemicals and all those areas where the gases are treated for the purpose of **cleaning, cooling and conditioning**.
- All our **GAS CONDITIONING SYSTEMS** are based on customer focus, quick payback period, higher efficiency, less maintenance, user friendly design with compact structure, simple operational logic and safe working conditions.
- We offer customer oriented solutions and our primary purpose is to support each one of our customers by offering cost effective qualified solutions, valued customized product and timely services right from onsite assessment till after sales services. This is achieved by close relationships with our customers identifying the practical needs to improve or optimize existing installations in operation and their future projected systems.
- We have a remarkable broad process knowledge that leads catching up the same frequencies with our quality conscious customers.

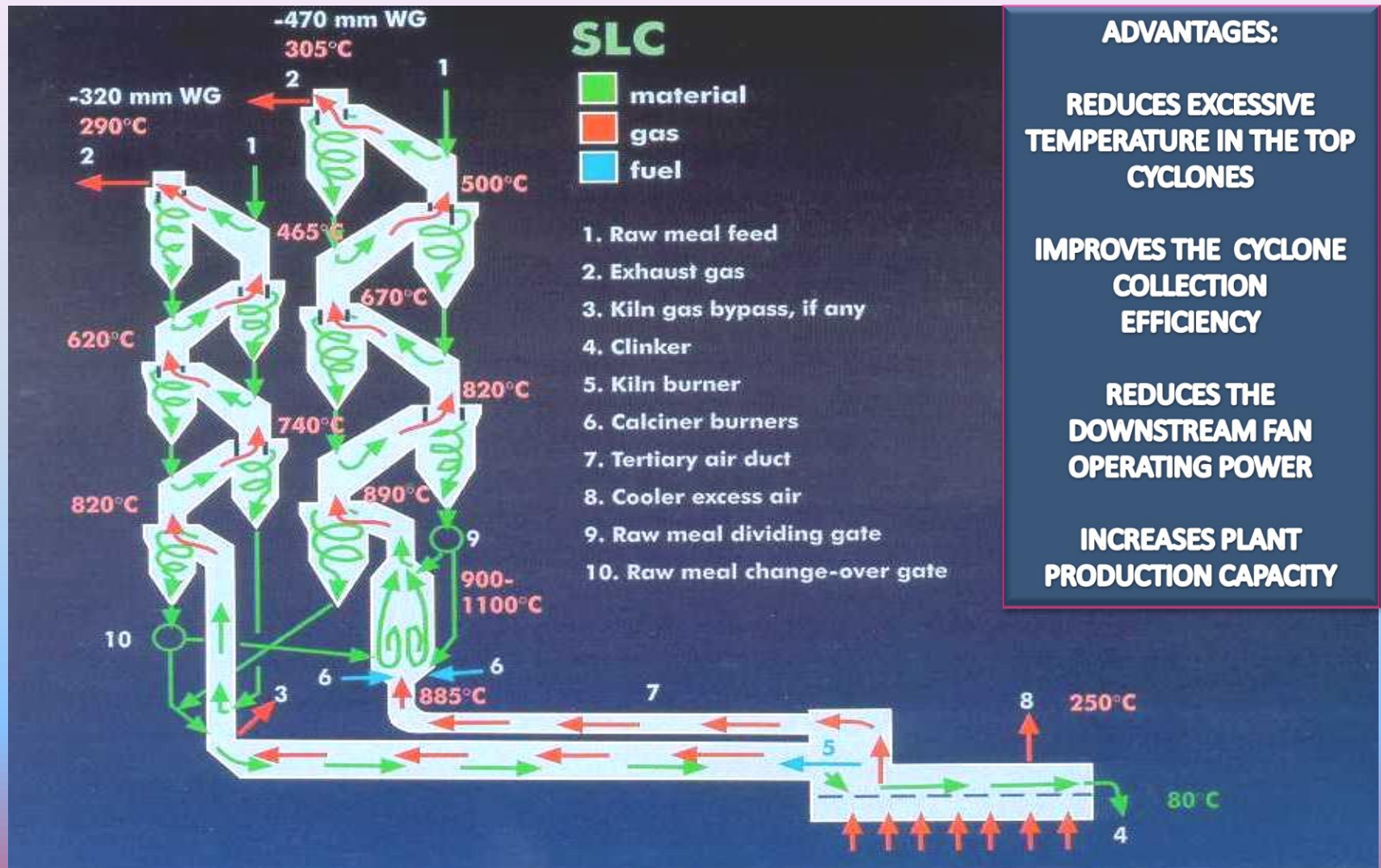


# KEY APPLICATION AREAS





# GAS COOLING IN THE TOP CYCLONES





# ***GAS COOLING IN THE TOP CYCLONES***

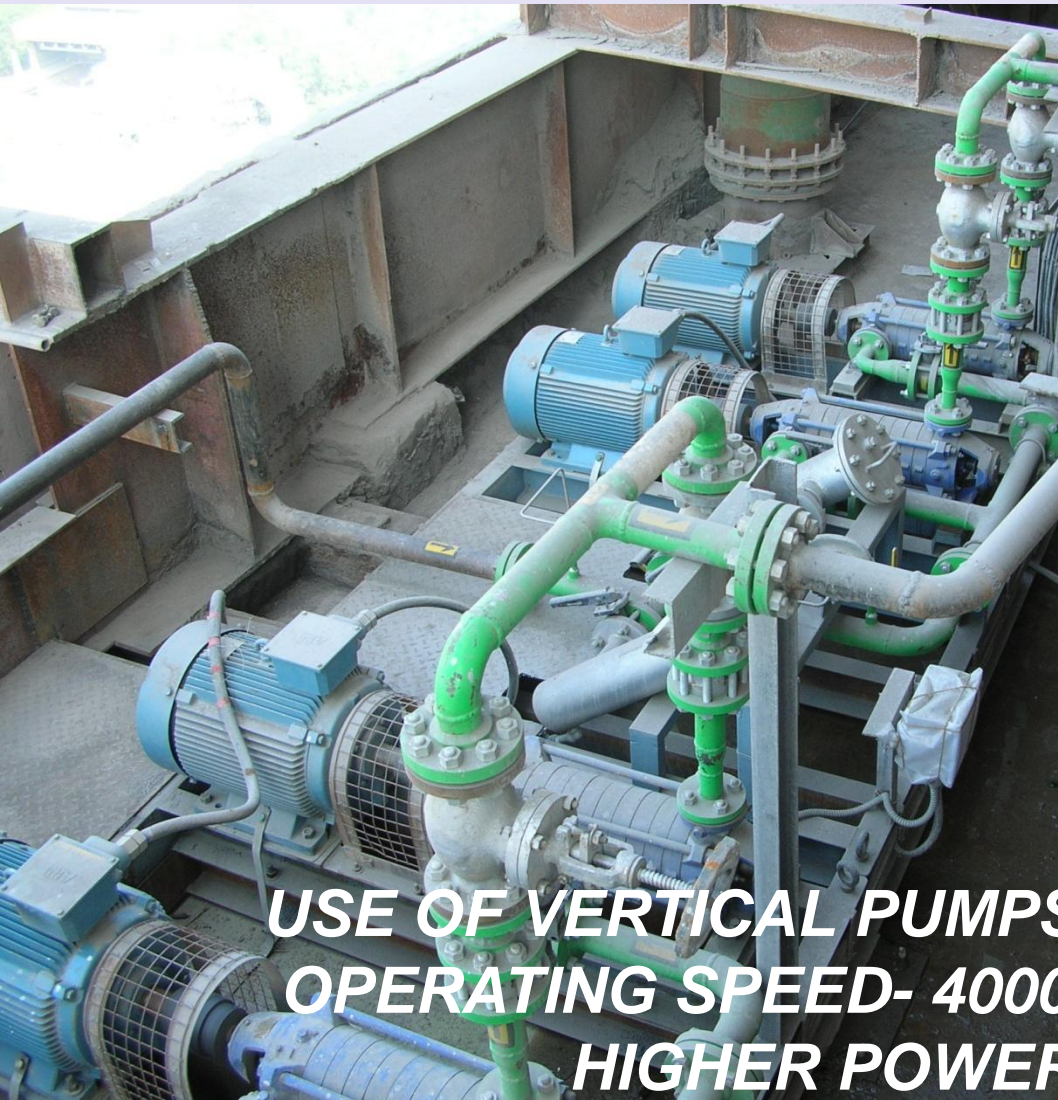
- In the Cyclone Water Spray System – cooling water is injected close to the dip tube against the gas flow in an absolute fine mist form to cool down the hot gas.
- While the high pressure water mist spray enables to condition & cool the hot gas, it also agglomerates & forces the dust downwards back in to the system, thus improving the collection ratio & efficiency.
- The cooled gas leaving the Cyclone occupies less volume, enabling substantial power savings for the PH fan.





# THE MAJOR COMPONENTS OF GAS COOLING SYSTEM IN THE TOP CYCLONES

**PUMP STATION :** Pumps are VFD controlled. – **ENERGY SAVING**



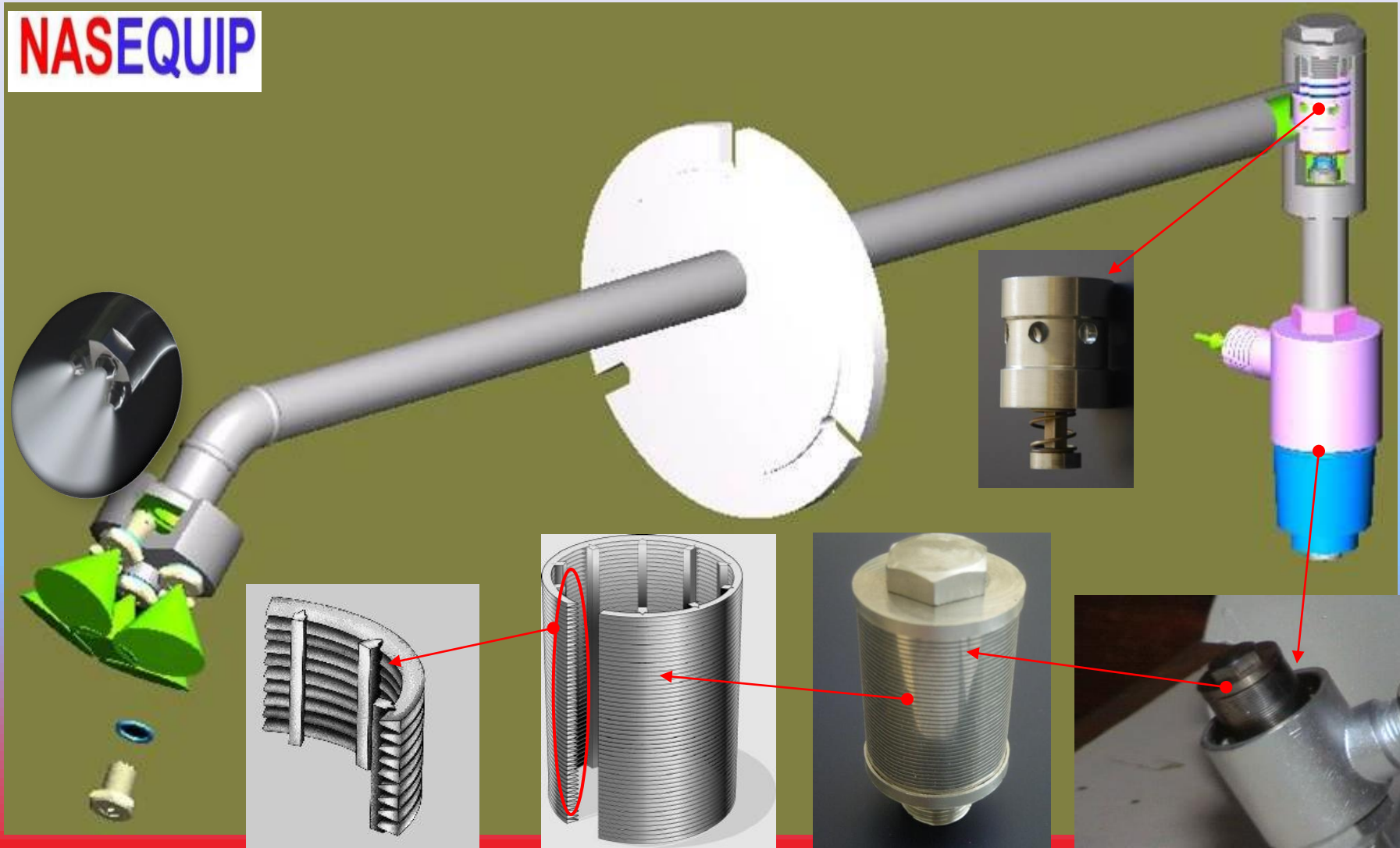
**USE OF VERTICAL PUMPS RECOMMENDED –  
OPERATING SPEED- 4000 TO 5000 RPM FOR  
HIGHER POWER SAVINGS**



# THE MAJOR COMPONENTS *GAS COOLING* *IN THE TOP CYCLONES*

LANCES & SPRAY NOZZLES : HIGH PERFORMANCE HIGH PRESSURE LANCES, NO COMPRESSED AIR IS NEEDED TO MAKE ULTRA FINE SPRAY. **ENERGY SAVING**

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## SPRAY PATTERN FROM THE HIGH PRESSURE LANCE @ 35 BAR



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# Calculations for GAS COOLING IN THE TOP CYCLONES

**NASEQUIP** USES THEIR OWN SOFTWARE FOR  
“HEAT TRANSFER CALCULATIONS IN GAS COOLING”

INPUT DATA FOR CALCULATIONS		Cond. I	Cond. II
INLET GAS FLOW RATE	Am <sup>3</sup> /hr	272,624.00	
	Nm <sup>3</sup> /hr	117,244.00	
INLET GAS TEMPERATURE	°C	375.0	375.0
INLET GAS DENSITY	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5341	0.5341
DESIRED OUTLET TEMPERATURE	°C	325.0	300.0
COOLING WATER TEMPERATURE	°C	35.0	35.0
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE	mmHg	730.0	730.0
PRESSURE INSIDE GCT (-ive)	mmWC	100.0	100.0
CYCLONE - INSIDE DIAMETER	mm	3180.0	
CYCLONE - EFFECTIVE HEIGHT	m	5.0	
DROPLET SIZE D <sub>max</sub>	microns	300.	300.
D <sub>32</sub> (SMD)	microns	150.	150.
RESIDENCE TIME OF DROPLETS	seconds	2.2	2.2



# Calculations for GAS COOLING IN THE TOP CYCLONES

**NASEQUIP** USES THEIR OWN SOFTWARE FOR  
“HEAT TRANSFER CALCULATIONS IN GAS COOLING”

## CALCUALTION RESULTS

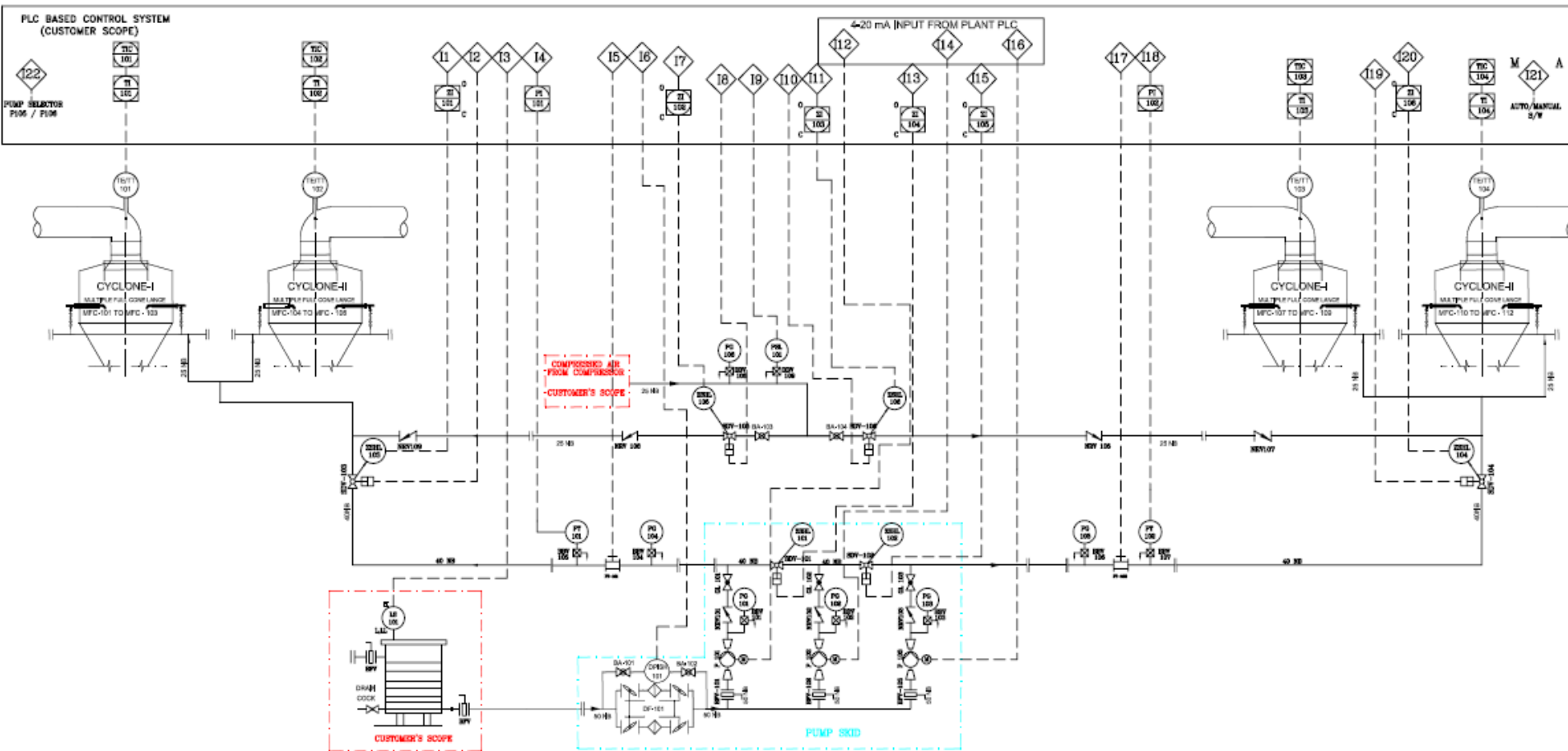
GAS VELOCITY AT INLET	m/s	4.77	4.77
GAS VELOCITY AT OUTLET	m/s	4.55	4.43
GAS VELOCITY - AVERAGE	m/s	4.66	4.60
AVAILABLE RESIDENCE TIME	seconds	1.1	1.1
COOLING WATER REQUIREMENT	lpm	48.37	74.17
	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	2.92	4.46
ADDITION OF MOISTURE	Am <sup>3</sup> /hr	8381.2	12250.1
	Nm <sup>3</sup> /hr	3905.8	5958.0
OUTLET GAS FLOW RATE	Am <sup>3</sup> /hr	259,974	253,328
	Nm <sup>3</sup> /hr	121,150	123,202
% OF MOISTURE ADDED (BY Vol.)	% Vol	3.22	4.84

## SYSTEM DATA

RECOMMENDED NOZZLE MODEL		CMQ 0800	
WATER CONSUMPTION PER NOZZLE	lpm	8.5	13
NUMBER OF NOZZLES		6	6
RECOMMENDED WATER PRESSURE	bar	30	30
TOTAL WATER CONSUMPTION	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	3.0	4.5
RECOMMENDED PUMP CAPACITY	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	4.5	4.5
POWER REQMNT. FOR PUMP	kWatt		



# THE CONTROLS OF GAS COOLING IN THE TOP CYCLONES



The overall control of complete system is conducted by existing DCS/ PLC incorporating up-to-date technological advances where microprocessors enable incomparable control of the system, user friendly operation, close loop control and managing almost all components automatically.



# POWER SAVING PH FAN - TYPICAL

Station - Default

Station Edit View

Zoom To Fit CM6 CM8 CLF CLG COOLER EMS U1KF KILN Command

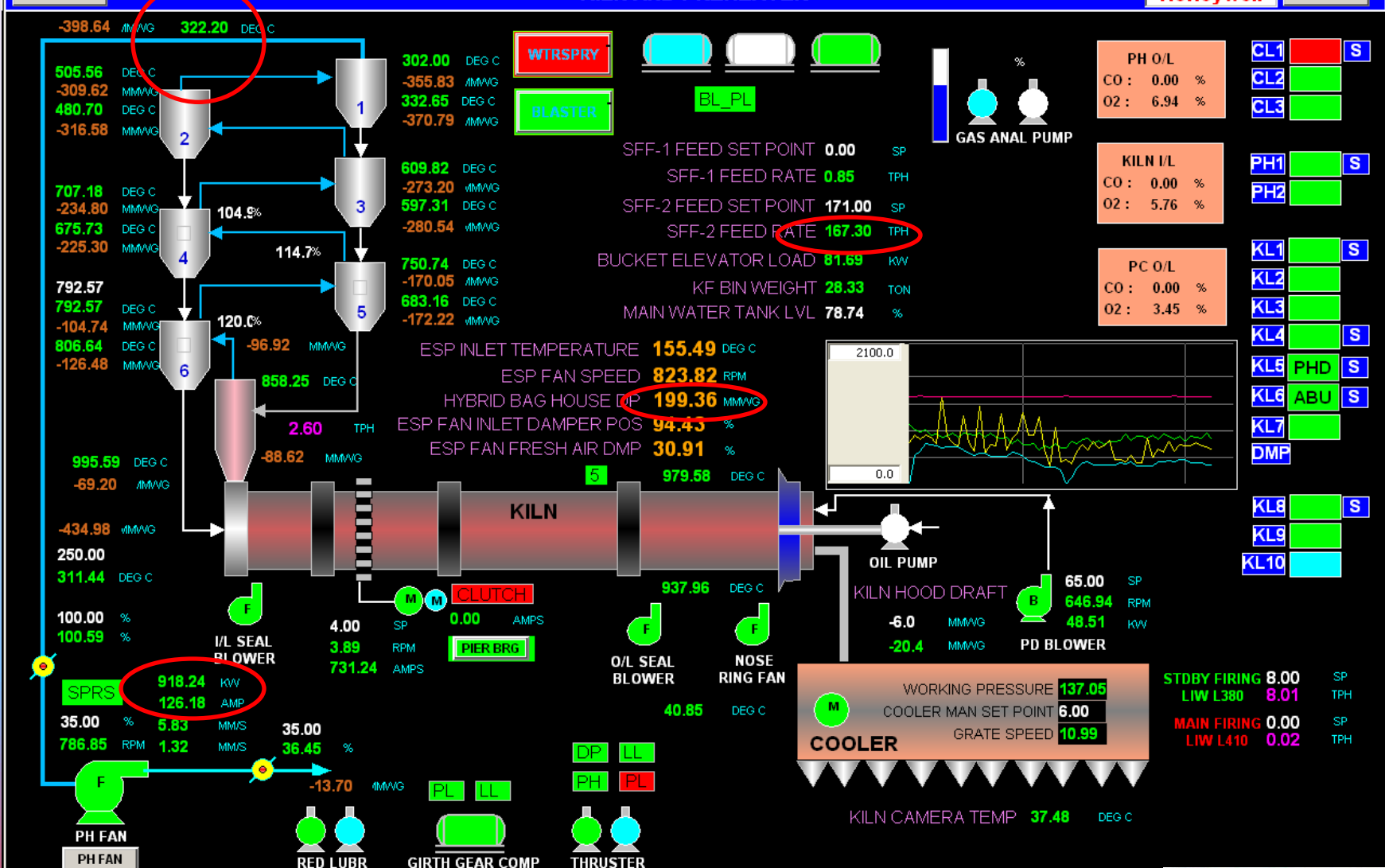
WITHOUT WATER SPRAY

PREVIOUS

KILN AND PREHEATER

Honeywell

NEXT



Honeywell

04-Aug-09

04-Aug-09 10:03:20 CM\_8 M215 OFFNRM U 00 COMPRESSOR OIL PRESSURE LOW UNHEALTHY

10:39:17

Alarm

System

esvtsrva

start

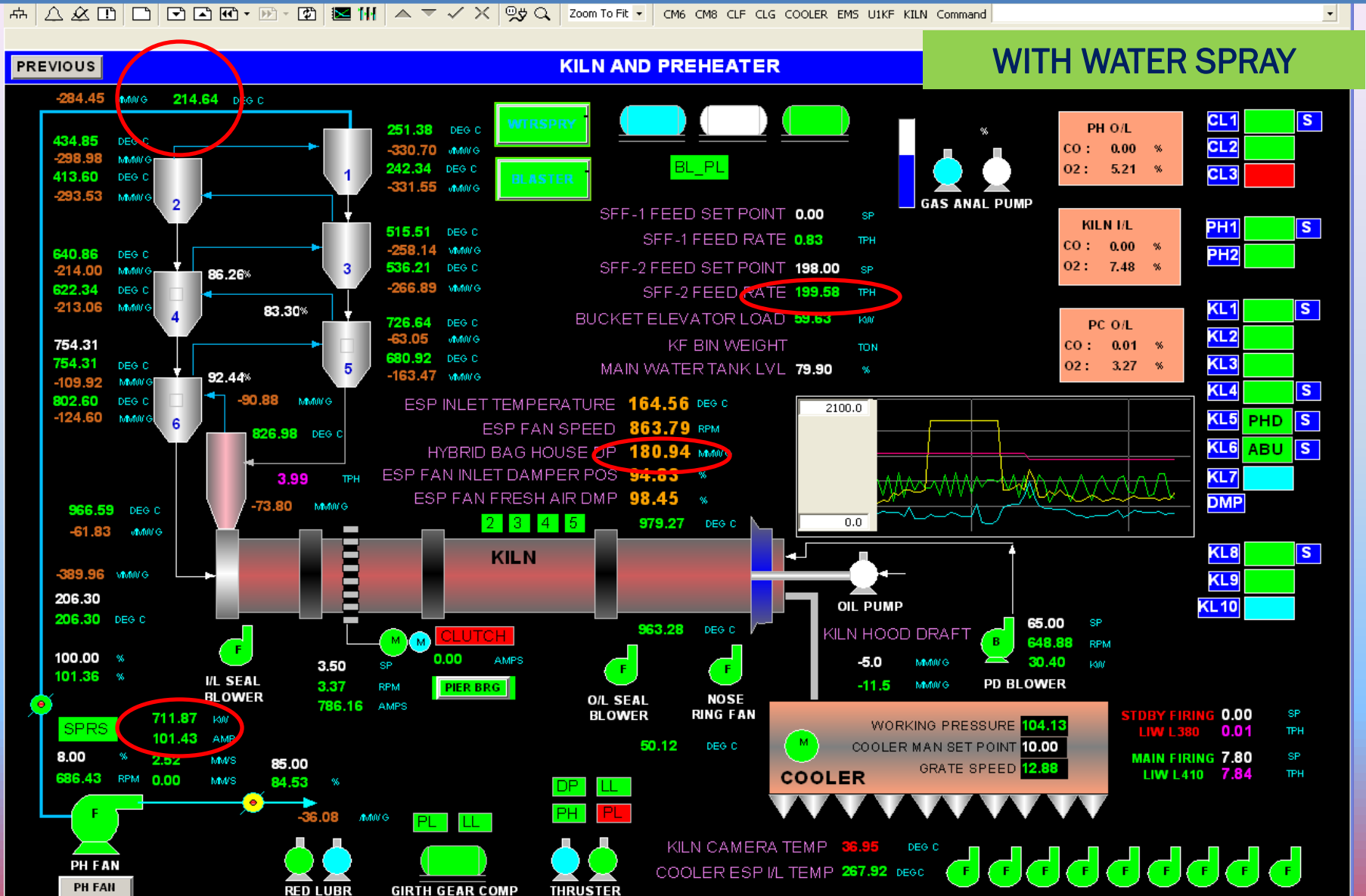
Station - Default - (K1...

Calculator

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# POWER SAVING PH FAN - TYPICAL



Date & Time	Location Tag	Location Item	Source	Condi...	Priority	Description
26-Aug-09 08:35:26	Controllers	FTEB_UNIT1SEC	OFFNET	U 15 CStn03: Connection FAILED		
Honeywell	05-Sep-09	09:43:04	Alarm	System		esvtsiva

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## SUMMARY – GAS COOLING IN TOP CYCLONE

ENERGY SAVING IN ID FAN= **YES**

ENERGY SAVING IN THE FOLLOWING FANS IN DOWNSTREAM PROCESS = **YES**

PRODUCTION INCREASE = **YES**

REDUCTION IN THE RECYCLING RATIO IN THE LINE = **YES**

INCREASED CYCLONE RETENTION EFFICIENCY = **YES**

**FEASIBILITY STUDY,CALCULATIONS,  
ENGINEERING, DESIGN,  
MANUFACTURING, AUTOMATION,  
INSTALLATION & COMMISSIONING**





# The New Generation Gas Cooling Approach

## HYBRID GAS COOLING SYSTEMS

- Gas cooling in conditioning towers
  - Return Flow systems
  - Hybrid Systems
  - Dual Fluid Systems
- Solving wet bottom problems
- Reduction in dust load on process filters
- Fan energy saving by reducing the air volume



# TYPES OF GAS COOLING SYSTEMS FOR GCT

**SINGLE FLUID  
SYSTEMS**

**DUAL FLUID  
SYSTEMS**



**PRINCIPLE-II**

**PRINCIPLE -I**  
**RETURN-FLOW  
SYSTEM**

Single fluid  
water ~38 bars  
RETURN-FLOW LANCES  
No compressed air  
Full automation

*New generation*  
**HYBRID SYSTEM**

Single fluid  
water ~38 bar  
RETURN-FLOW LANCES  
together with  
Non-RETURN-FLOW LANCES  
No compressed air

**PRINCIPLE**  
**DUAL FLUID SYSTEM**

Dual fluid  
"water + air" mixture  
~5-7 bar  
AIR MIST LANCES  
Full automation

**HYBRID SYSTEMS – LOWEST ENERGY  
CONSUMPTION**

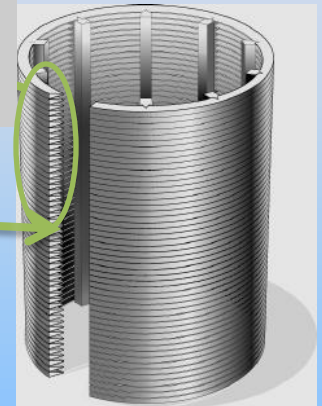
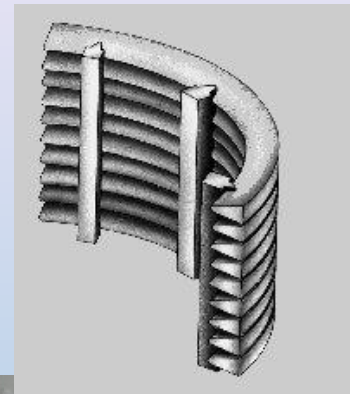
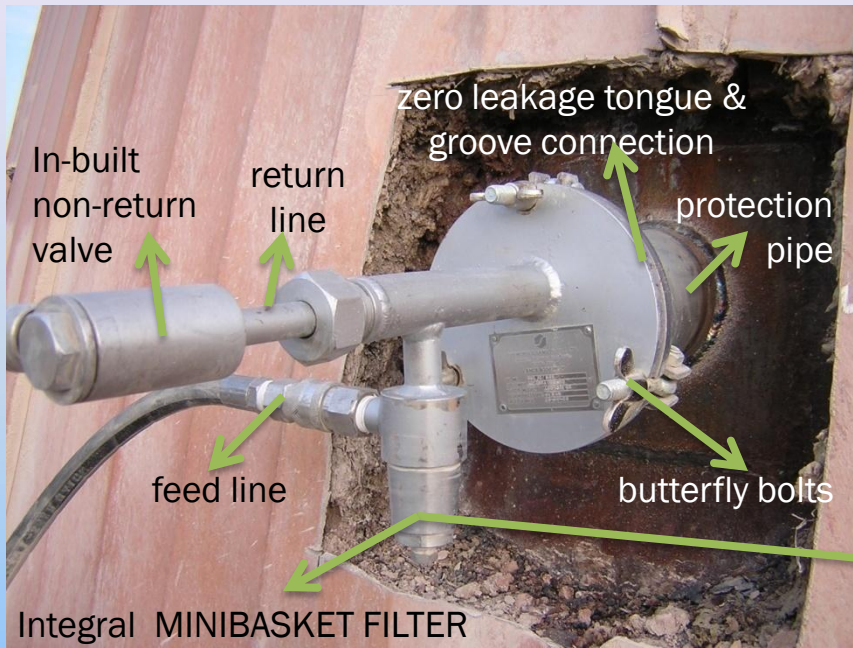


# Hybrid Gas Cooling System

- ❑ This is a combination of Spillback & High Pressure lances in the tower replacing the conventional Single nozzle or cluster lances.
- ❑ These can be fitted in the same protection pipe of the **NASEQUIP** High performance single nozzle lance.
- ❑ 50% to 70% lances will be high pressure fixed volume spray – No return-flow control – The lances are with 5 nozzles.
- ❑ Balance lances are spillback with return-flow control -These lances are cluster with 3 nozzles.
- ❑ This combination allows better atomization and performance of the system.
- ❑ The flow control of water will be from 50% to 100% of the total water injection rate. During the stable plant operation this variation is sufficient for control.
- ❑ If higher rangeability is required, the high pressure lances can be arranged in 2 or 3 stages with ON/OFF valves for each stage.



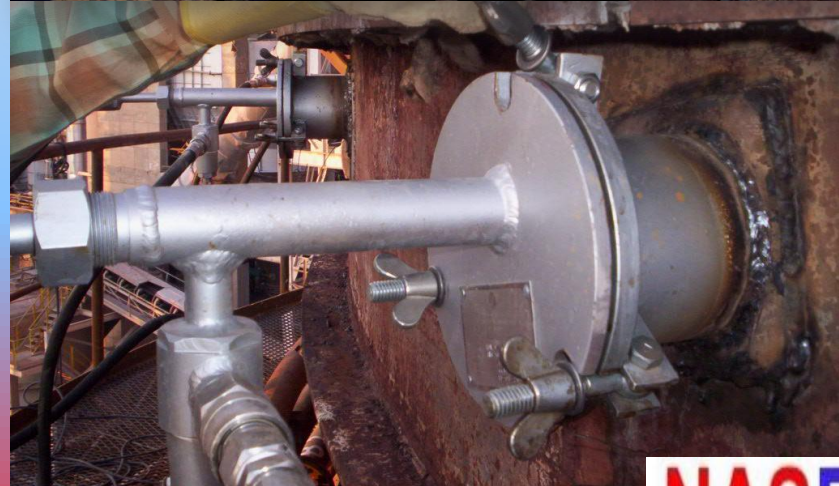
# HIGH PERFORMANCE LANCES



1. The most important component in the gas conditioning system is the New generation high performance lances, which has an inbuilt filter and an NRV as integral part of the lance.
2. These are user friendly, light and robust for the application.
3. The inbuilt filter ensures non-clogging feature to the nozzle & increases the nozzle life doublefold.



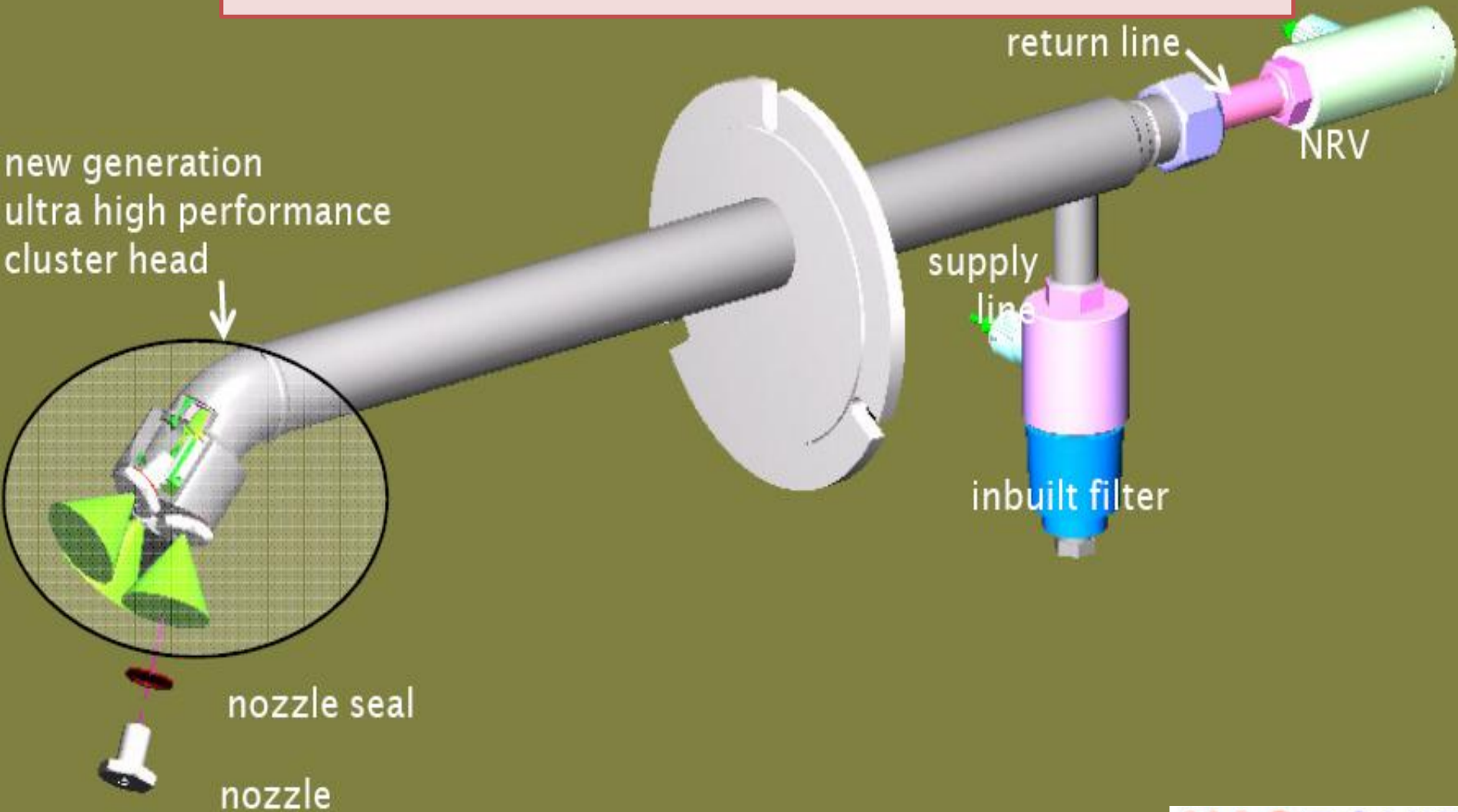
# HIGH PERFORMANCE LANCES



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## HIGH PERFORMANCE RETURN-FLOW LANCES





# HIGH PRESSURE CLUSTER LANCE SPRAY PATTERN



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# HIGH PRESSURE CLUSTER LANCE SPRAY PATTERN



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# HYBRID GAS COOLING TOWER OUTSIDE VIEW





## SKID MOUNTED PUMP STATION



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## CONTROL VALVE STATION



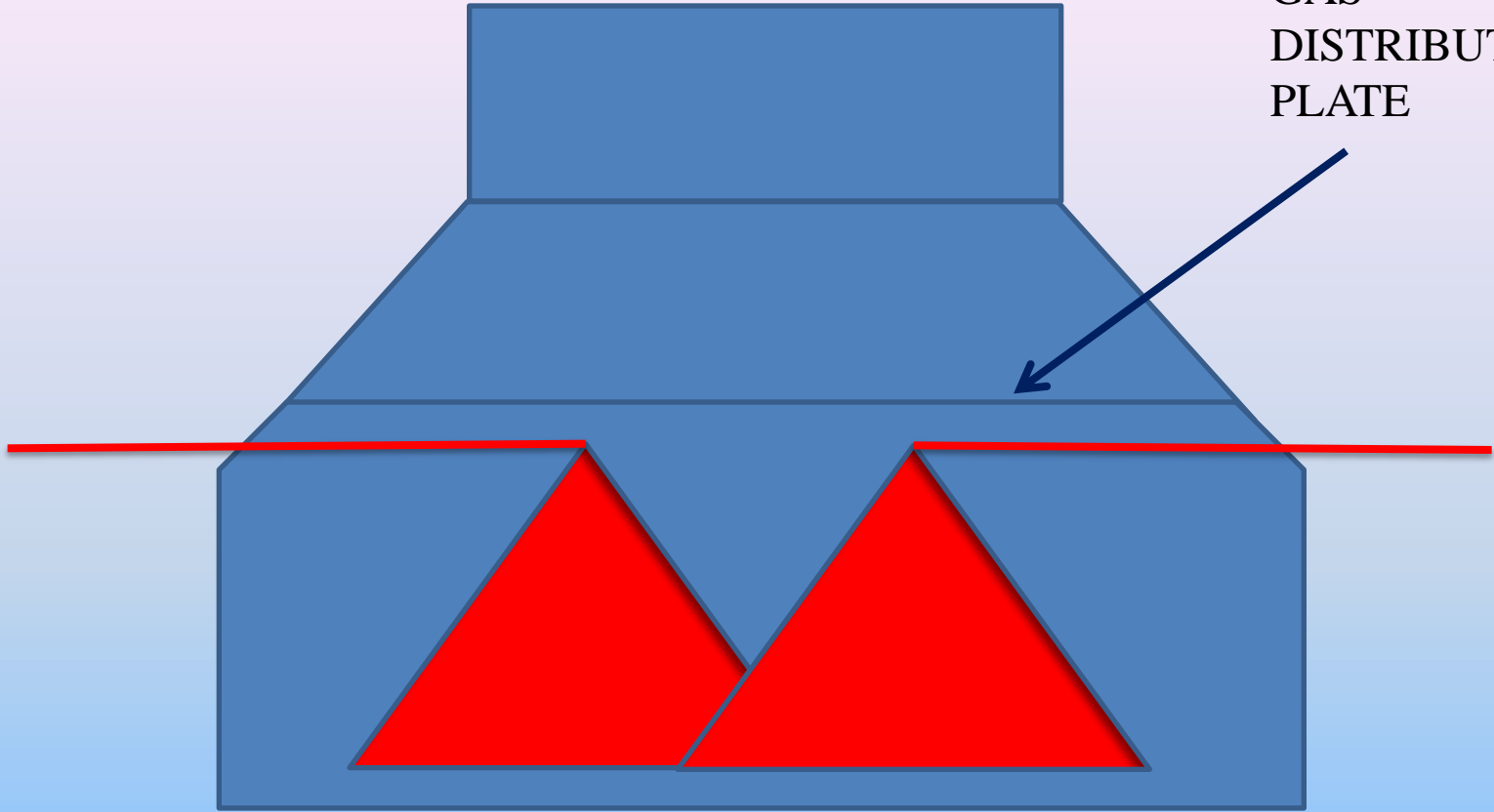




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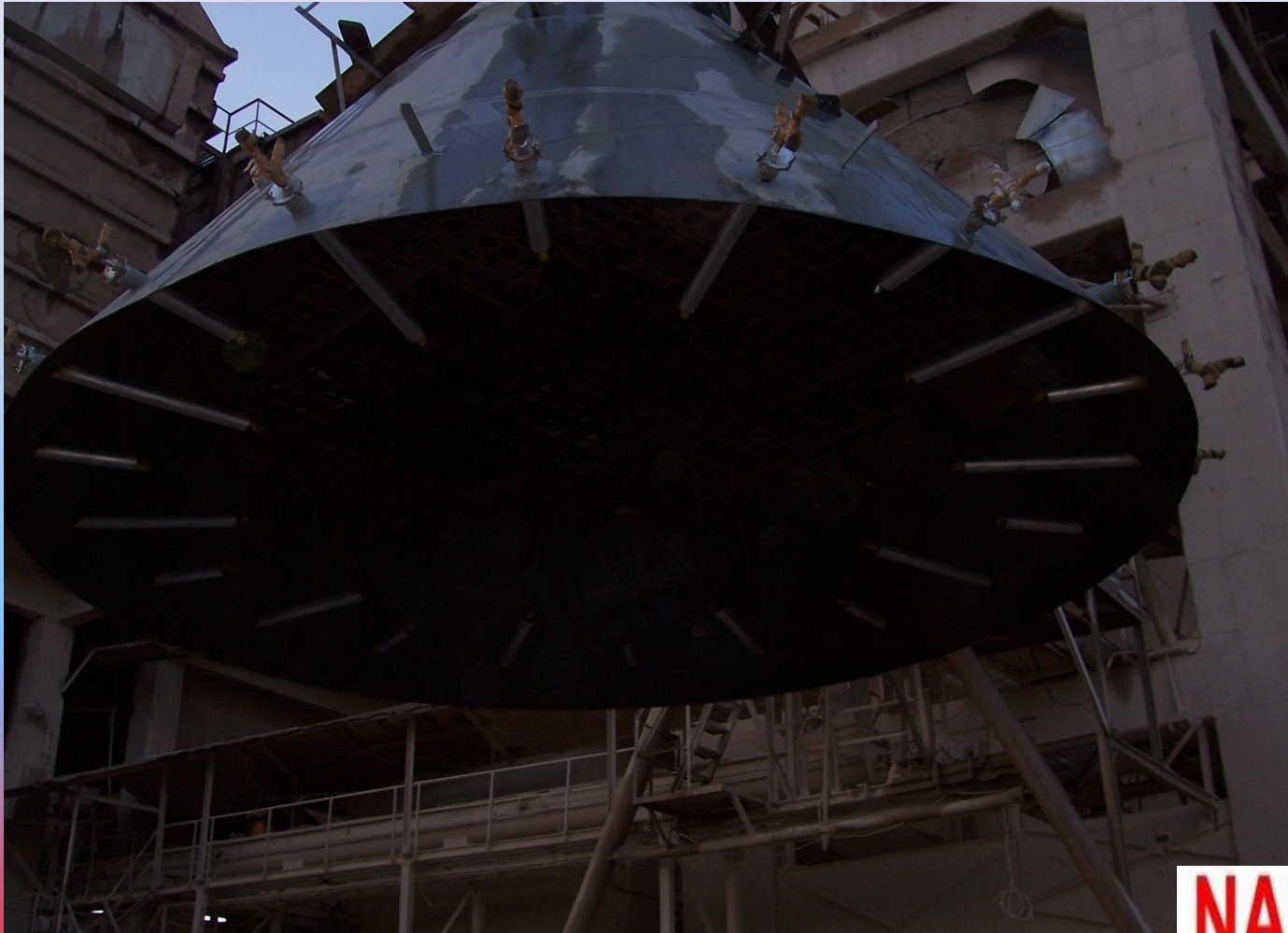
GAS  
DISTRIBUTION  
PLATE



LANCE ORIENTATION



# GCT INLET CONE WITH LANCE MOUNTING





# TWIN GAS DISTRIBUTION PLATES ERECTED IN GCT INLET CONE





## **GAS CONDITIONING IN DOWNCOMER DUCT**

Double fluid, no return, Gas Cooling Systems ( $\sim 5$  bar Air +  $\sim 4.5$  bar Water)

Water spray is performed directly in the downcomer duct where water collides with compressed air inside the nozzle just before the nozzle orifice leading high breaking effect on water and generating much finer droplets. That's why full evaporation comes true in very short reaction lengths without the risk of any wetting.



### **BASIC PROPERTIES**

Fluid: Double, water + air

Principle: air water mixture

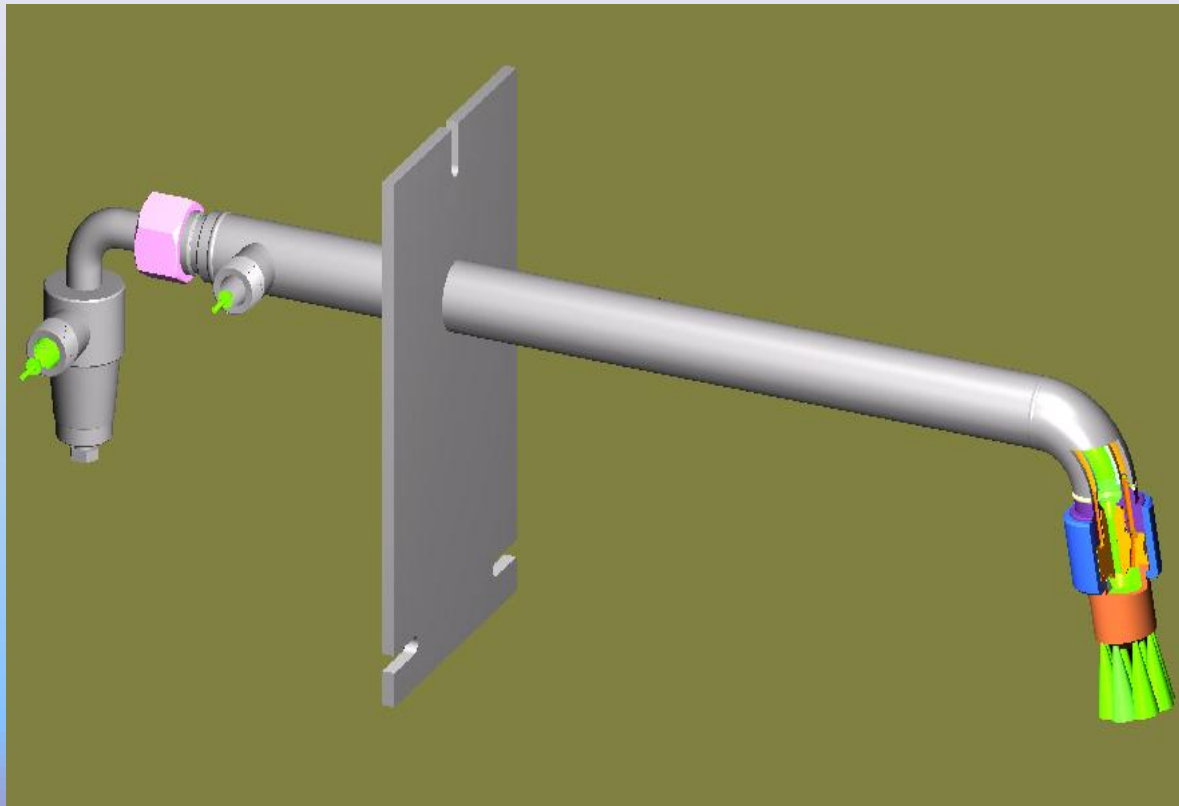
Pressure:  $\sim 5$  bar air-  $\sim 4.5$  bar water

Droplet size  $D_{\max}$  :  $\sim 200$  microns

Droplet size  $D_{32}$  :  $\sim 100$  microns



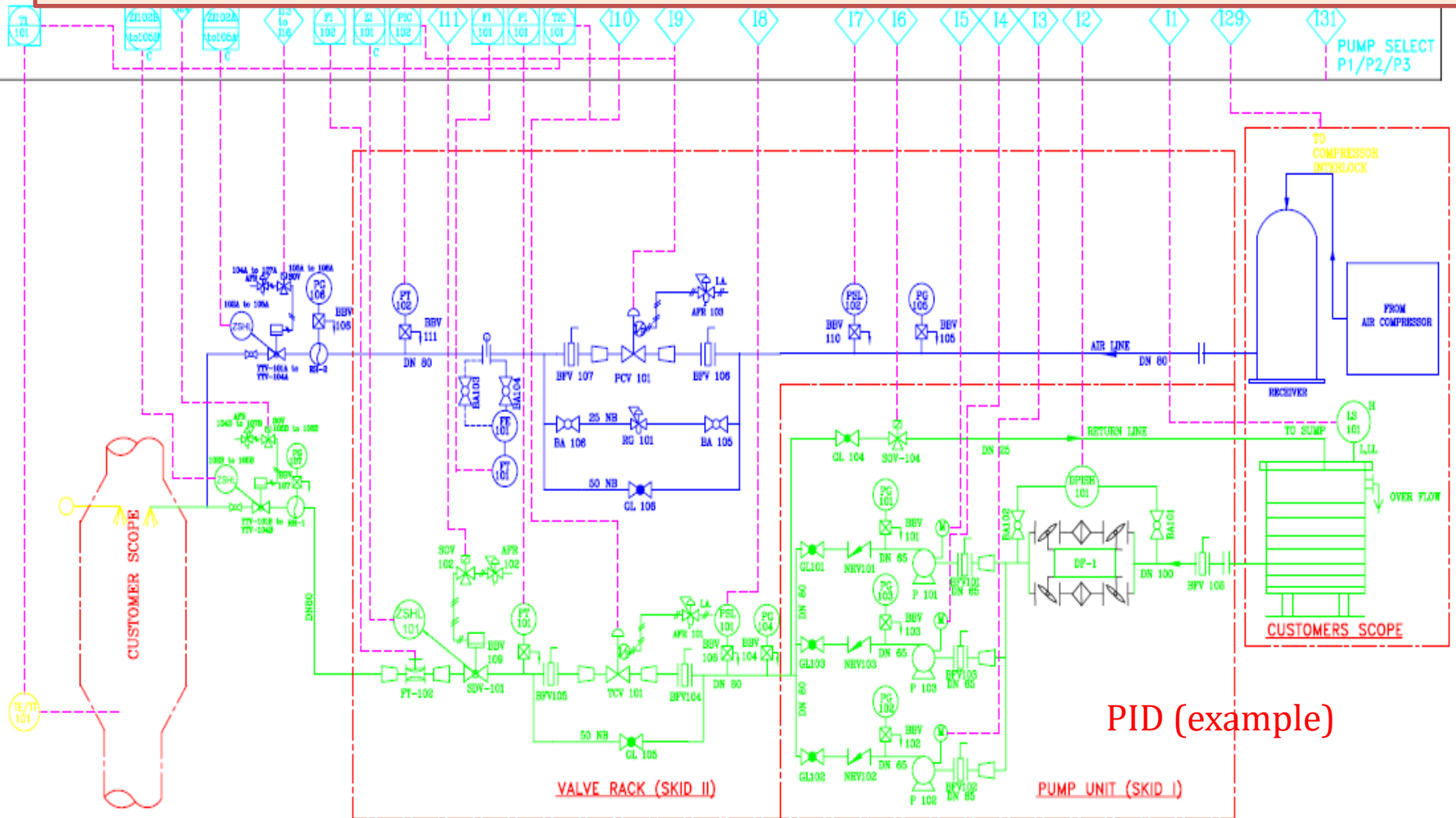
## HIGH PERFORMANCE DUAL FLUID LANCES





## GAS CONDITIONING IN DOWNCOMER DUCT

Double fluid, no return, Gas Cooling Systems (~5 bar Air + ~4.5 bar Water)



PID (example)



# AIR MIST NOZZLES





# CLINKER COOLER WATER SPRAY SYSTEMS

Gas cooling and Clinker cooling in Clinker Coolers

Single Fluid, no return,(12-20 Bar Pressure)

- Solving problems of instant temperature increases.
- Fan energy saving by reducing the air volume.
- Reduce the load on process filters.
- Reduction in Clinker Temperature.
- Solving problems at the pan conveyors due to higher clinker temperature.



Water spray is generally performed 2 banks of lances which generates 3 different flowrates in three steps.

**1st step:** Only primary lances with relatively lower flow are in operation

**2nd step:** Only secondary lances with relatively higher flow are in operation

**3rd step:** Both primary and secondary lances are in operation at the same time

The data coming from temperature element installed at the entry of cooler ESP, and the set values of the cooling system define the amount of water to spray. The system is fully automated, no manual intervention is required.

12 – 20 bar is the typical pressure used in the system to achieve needed droplet size and grant temperature reduction on time.



# MILL WATER INJECTION SYSTEMS

- Gas cooling in vertical or horizontal mills
- Single Fluid operation
- Tailor made lances according to mills
- Ultra fine atomisation
- Quick Temperature Drop
- Solving problems of dehydration of gypsum
- Solving problems of wet clogging of gypsum
- Solving problem of deterioration of cement quality



## **WATER INJECTION TO CEMENT MILL**

Single Fluid, no return, Gas Cooling Systems (~5-6bar)

Water injection is possible from both sides

All in one, ready to use units

Single fluid and relatively low pressure

Low investment and running costs

Special lances in respect to mill design





## Single Fluid, no return, Gas Cooling Systems (~5-6bar)





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**CIN: U74999MH2018PTC304789**

**GSTIN: 27AAFCN9258D1Z8**



THANK YOU